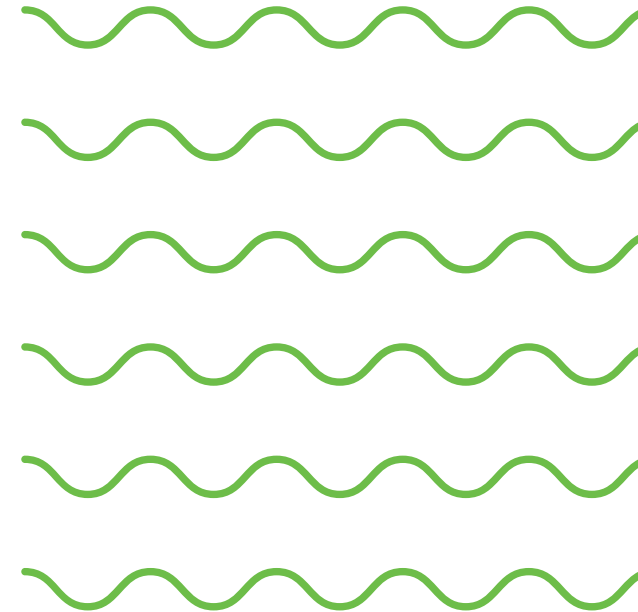


Webex Meetings Security

Jaroslav Martan
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Sep 21st 2021



High Level Agenda



- ▶ **Controlling access to Webex Meetings**
- ▶ **New End to End Encryption for Webex Meetings**
- ▶ **End to End Identity for Webex Meetings**
- ▶ **Summary and Roadmap**

Cisco's Commitment to Security



Single Webex Platform – Multiple cloud services



Cisco Webex Meetings and your data

Webex Meetings are ephemeral, and by default we do not persist your meeting content

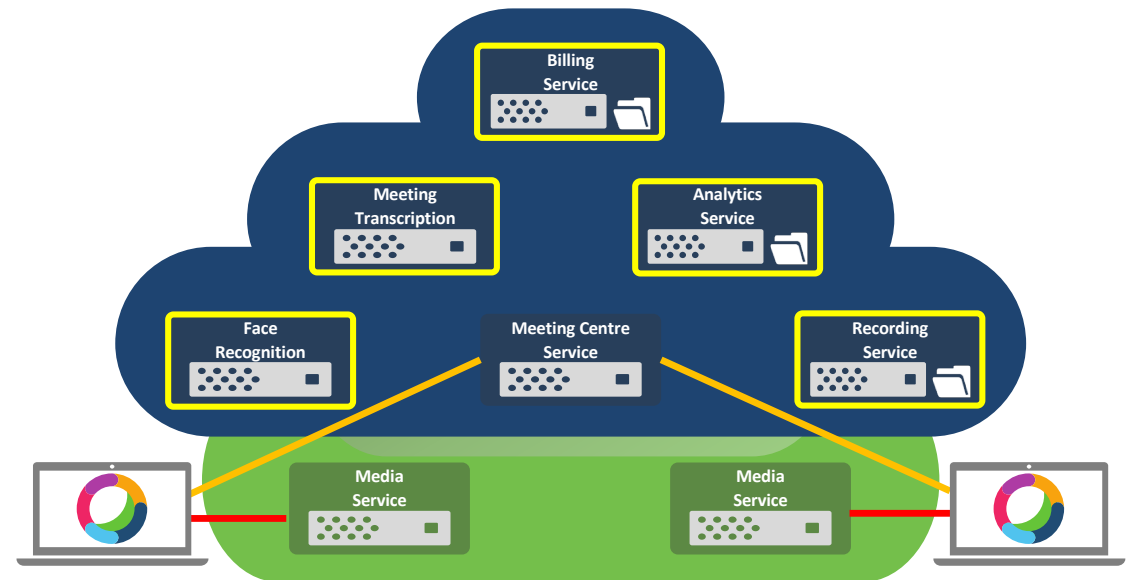
If you chose to record or transcribe your Webex meeting – the content will be securely stored in your region
Recordings and transcripts are encrypted using AES-256-GCM

Cisco also stores Billing information
and Meeting Analytics information

See Privacy data sheet for details

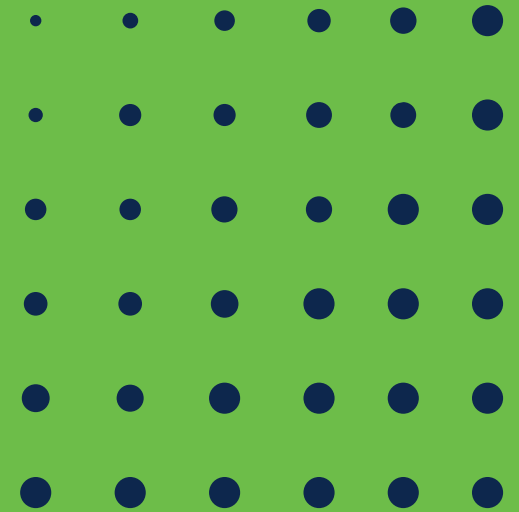
Intelligent cloud services :

- Face recognition
 - Noise detection and suppression
 - Meeting transcription
- Are Cisco Webex owned technologies.



<https://trustportal.cisco.com/c/dam/r/ctp/docs/privacydatasheet/collaboration/cisco-webex-meetings-privacy-data-sheet.pdf>

Controlling access to Webex Meetings



Controlling access to Webex Meetings

Agenda

- ▶ **Authenticating Users and Devices**
- ▶ **Securing Access to Webex Meetings**
Planned changes to User Classifications
- ▶ **Webex Meeting User Interface**
Planned changes to Lobby and Roster List user details for E2E Encrypted Meetings



Webex Meetings : Authenticating Users and Devices

Device Type	Sign In/ Authentication Methods	
Webex app	Webex Identity	Enterprise IdP (SSO)
Webex Web app	Webex Identity	Enterprise IdP (SSO)
Cloud registered Webex Room devices	Webex Identity (Device Onboarding + Machine Account)	
PSTN user	Webex Identity (CLID + Audio PIN)	
SIP device	Enterprise domain (CA signed certificate on Expressway-E/ SIP Edge device (SBC) – Mutual TLS to Webex Cloud)	

Benefits of User and Device Sign In/Authentication for Webex Meetings :

- Secure access to meetings for Users in your Webex organization
- Simplifies access to your Webex Meetings :
 - Authenticated users can join unlocked meetings directly
 - Unauthenticated user meeting access can be controlled

Securing Access to Webex Meetings

Current User Types (Control Hub Admin)


User Types
Signed In Users
Guest Users

Unlocked Meeting Access options
Signed In Users
Guest Users


Locked Meeting Access options
All Users

Webex Meeting Security

Everyone in your organization can always join unlocked meetings.

When a meeting is unlocked, 

- Guests can join directly
- Guests wait in the lobby until the host admits them
- Guests can't join

 Automatically lock

Automatically lock the meeting minutes after the meeting starts

When a meeting is locked

- Everyone waits in the lobby until the host admits them
- No one can join the meeting

Current Webex Meetings UX

Meeting Roster User Details

The screenshot displays the Cisco Webex Meetings interface. At the top, it shows 'Cisco Webex Meetings', 'Meeting Info', and 'Show menu bar'. The main area features a 2x3 grid of video thumbnails. The top-right thumbnail is highlighted with a blue border and labeled 'Giacomo Drago'. The bottom toolbar includes icons for 'Mute', 'Share', 'Record', and 'Participants'. On the right, a 'Participants (6)' window is open, listing the following participants with their status icons:

Name	Role	Audio	Video	Screen Share
Barbara German	Host, me	On	On	Off
Brandon Seeger		Off	Off	Off
Brenda Song		Off	Off	Off
Giacomo Drago		On	On	Off
Maria Rossi		Off	Off	Off
Simon Jones		Off	Off	Off

The bottom of the screen shows the Windows taskbar with the search bar, system tray icons, and the date/time '02:12 PM 15/07/2020'.

Current Webex Meetings UX

Meeting Lobby User Categories

The screenshot displays the Cisco Webex Meetings interface during a meeting lobby. The main window shows a grid of six video thumbnails. A modal window titled "Waiting in Lobby (6)" is open, listing participants categorized into "Signed In" and "Not Signed In/ External".

Waiting in Lobby (6)

- Signed In
 - Flora Boone
 - Angela Estrada
 - Travis Jimenez
 - Bessie Cooper
- Not Signed In/ External
 - CF Cody Fisher
 - AB Annette Black

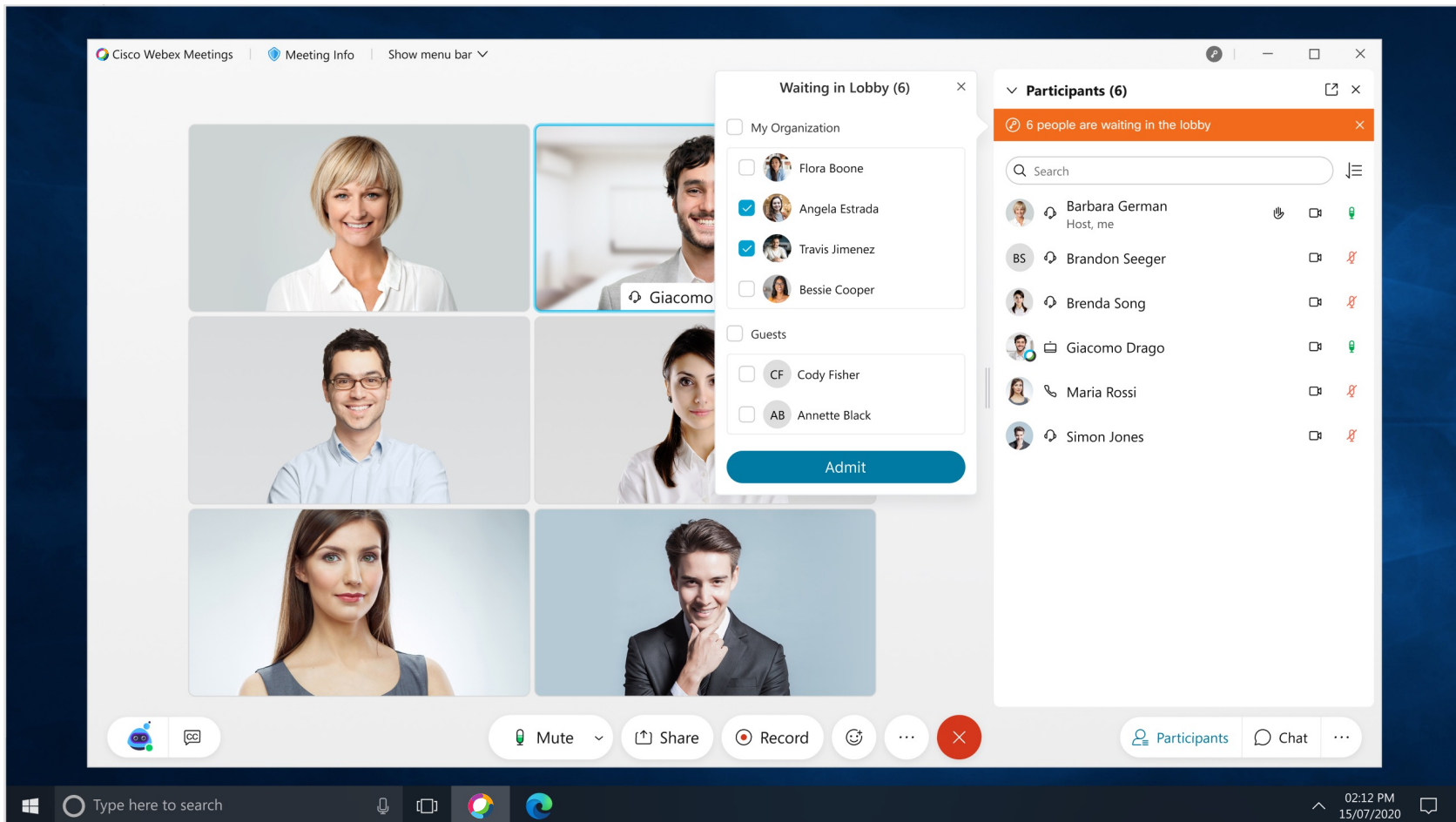
Participants (6)

6 people are waiting in the lobby

Name	Role	Audio	Video	Microphone
Barbara German	Host, me	On	Off	On
Brandon Seeger	BS	Off	Off	Off
Brenda Song		Off	Off	Off
Giacomo Drago		On	On	On
Maria Rossi		Off	Off	Off
Simon Jones		Off	Off	Off

The interface includes a search bar in the participants list, a "Participants" button in the bottom toolbar, and a Windows taskbar at the bottom with the time 02:12 PM on 15/07/2020.

Standard Encrypted Webex Meetings UX Planned change to Webex Meeting Lobby User Categories



Zero Trust Security for Webex Meetings

E2E Encrypted Meeting Roster List - New User Details

The screenshot displays a Cisco Webex Meeting interface. At the top, it shows 'Cisco Webex Meetings', 'Meeting Info', and 'Show menu bar'. The main area features a 2x3 grid of video thumbnails. The top-right thumbnail is highlighted with a blue border and labeled 'Giacomo Drago'. The bottom control bar includes 'Mute', 'Share', and other icons. On the right, a 'Participants (6)' window is open, listing six participants with their names, email addresses, and status icons (mute, video, and lock).

Name	Email	Mute	Video	Lock
Barbara German	Host, me company.com	On	On	On
Brandon Seeger	Unverified	On	Off	Off
Brenda Song	company.com	On	Off	Off
Giacomo Drago	example.com	On	On	On
Maria Rossi	company.com	On	Off	Off
Simon Jones	company.com	On	Off	Off

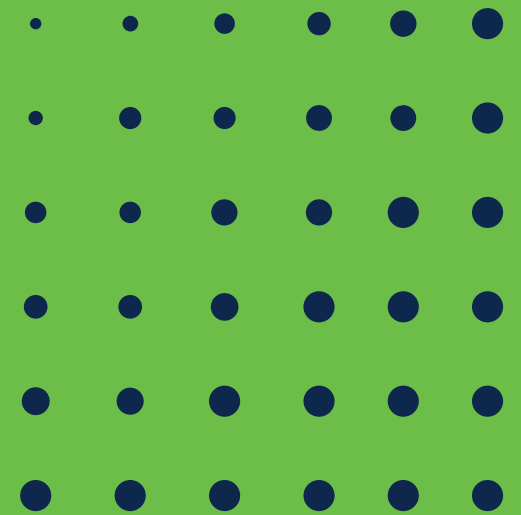


Zero Trust Security for Webex Meetings

E2E Encrypted Meeting Lobby - New User Details

The screenshot displays the Cisco Webex Meeting Lobby interface. At the top, it shows 'Cisco Webex Meetings', 'Meeting Info', and 'Show menu bar'. The main area features a grid of six video thumbnails. A 'Waiting in Lobby (6)' window is open, listing participants from 'My Organization' and 'Guests'. The 'My Organization' list includes Flora Boone, Angela Estrada, Travis Jimenez, and Bessie Cooper. The 'Guests' list includes Cody Fisher and Annette Black. An 'Admit' button is visible at the bottom of this window. To the right, a 'Participants (6)' window shows a search bar and a list of participants with icons for mute, video, and chat. The participants listed are Barbara German (Host), Brandon Seeger, Brenda Song, Giacomo Drago, Maria Rossi, and Simon Jones. At the bottom of the meeting window, there are controls for Mute, Share, and a red 'X' button. The Windows taskbar is visible at the bottom of the screen, showing the search bar and system tray with the time 02:12 PM on 15/07/2020.

End to End Encryption



What is End to End Encryption ?

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/End-to-end_encryption

“End-to-end encryption (E2EE) is a system of communication where only the communicating users possess the necessary keys to decrypt the content.”

There are many definitions of End to End Encryption.... But in simple layman’s terms....

End to End Encryption is where your service provider does not have your encryption key and cannot decrypt your content

End-to-end encryption: The encryption of information at its origin and decryption at its intended destination without any intermediate decryption.

End to End Encryption

High Level Agenda



Question:

How do you know that your Meetings Provider does not have your meeting encryption key ?

Answer:

If you never exchange the actual meeting encryption key, and your provider cannot intercept your signalling without your knowledge

Webex Meetings End to End Encryption

Detailed Agenda



- ▶ Encryption for Webex Meetings today
- ▶ Zero Trust Security :
 - E2E Encryption and E2E Identity for Meetings
- ▶ Zero Trust Security : E2E Encrypted Meetings
 - MLS key packages and certificates
 - Webex Meetings – New User Experience
 - MLS operation – meeting participant join and leave
 - S-Frame Encryption
 - Meeting Security Codes

Encryption for Webex Meetings today

- Standard Encrypted Meetings
- E2E Encrypted Meetings

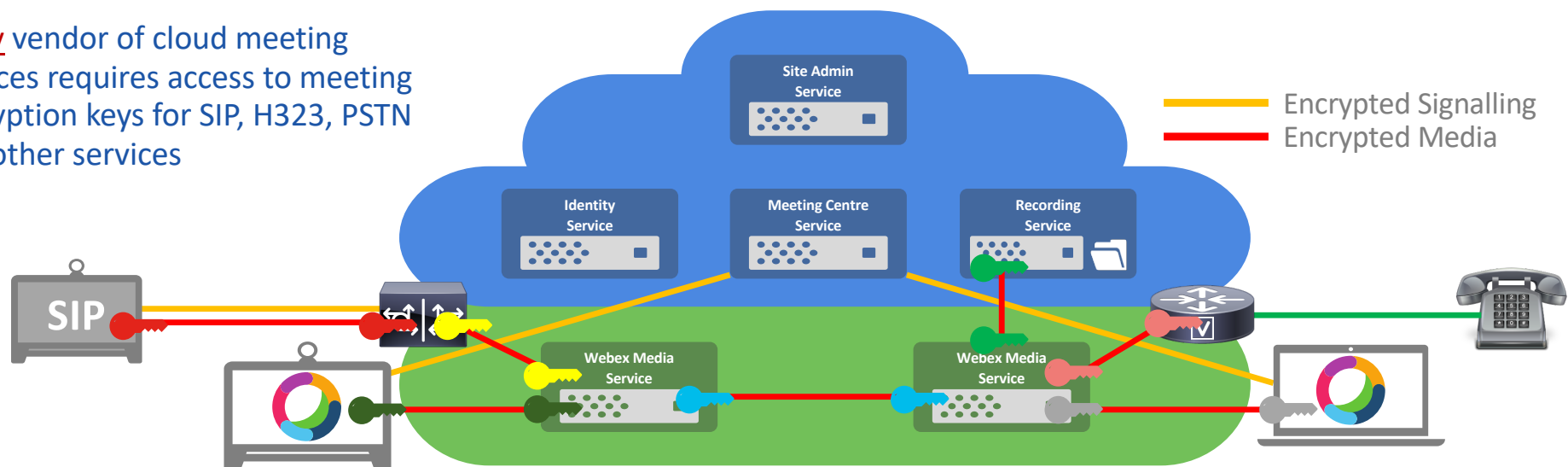


Encryption for standard Webex Meetings

With standard Webex Meetings, all signalling and media in the Webex cloud is encrypted
Webex apps and devices use encrypted signalling and encrypted media
SIP devices can encrypt signalling and media, PSTN audio is encrypted by the Webex cloud

With standard Webex Meetings, the cloud needs to access to encryption keys to decrypt SRTP media from SIP devices, PSTN gateways and for other services such as recording

Every vendor of cloud meeting services requires access to meeting encryption keys for SIP, H323, PSTN and other services

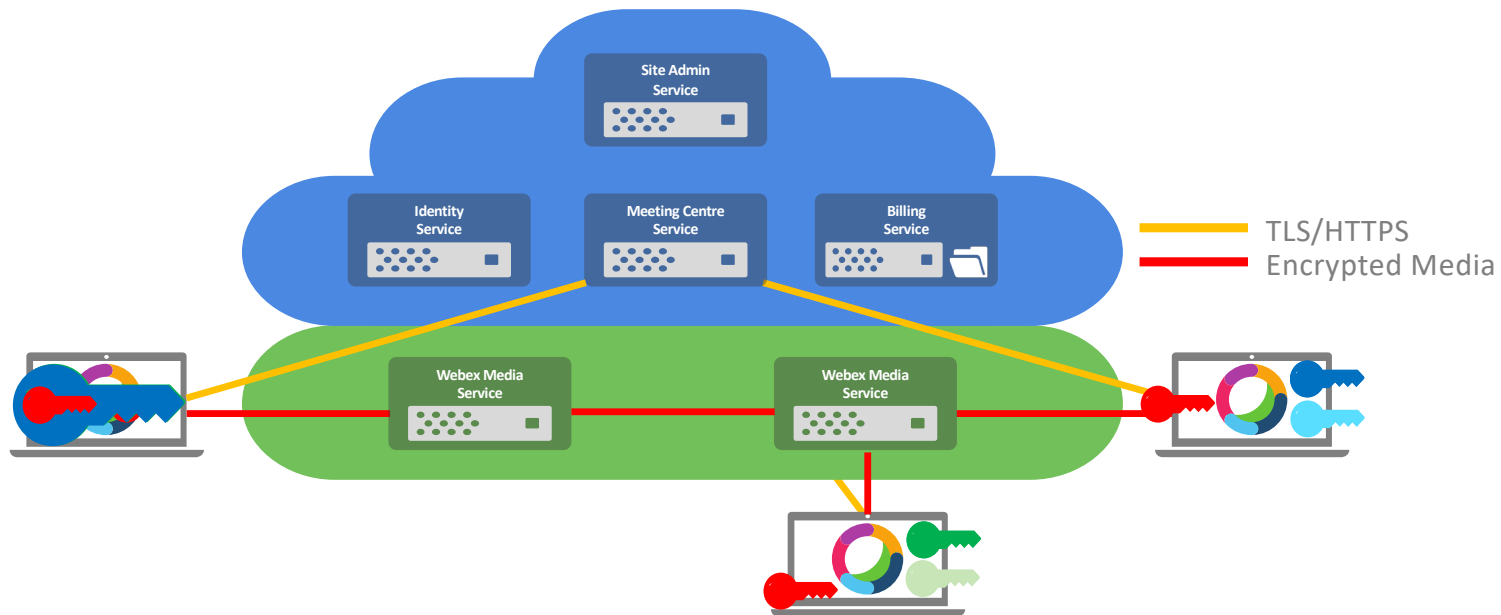


Confidential End-to-End Encrypted Webex Meetings

With E2E encrypted Meetings, the Webex cloud does not have access your meeting encryption key

The meeting encryption key is generated by the meeting host's Webex app

The meeting host encrypts the meeting key with participant's public and securely returns it over TLS



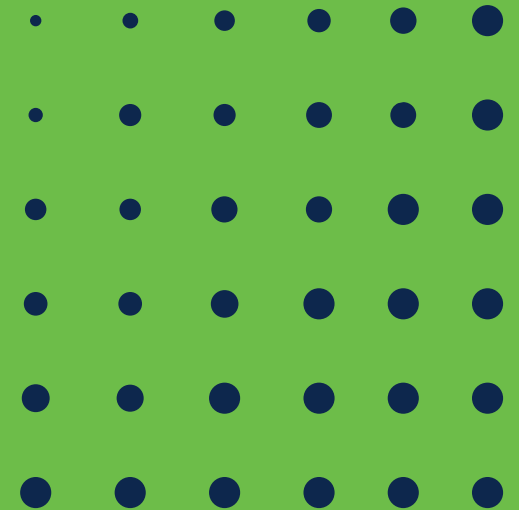
Cisco introduced E2E Encryption for Webex Meetings in 2008

<https://help.webex.com/en-us/WBX44739/What-Does-End-to-End-Encryption-Do>

Zero Trust Security for Webex Meetings

New

End to End Encryption & End to End Identity



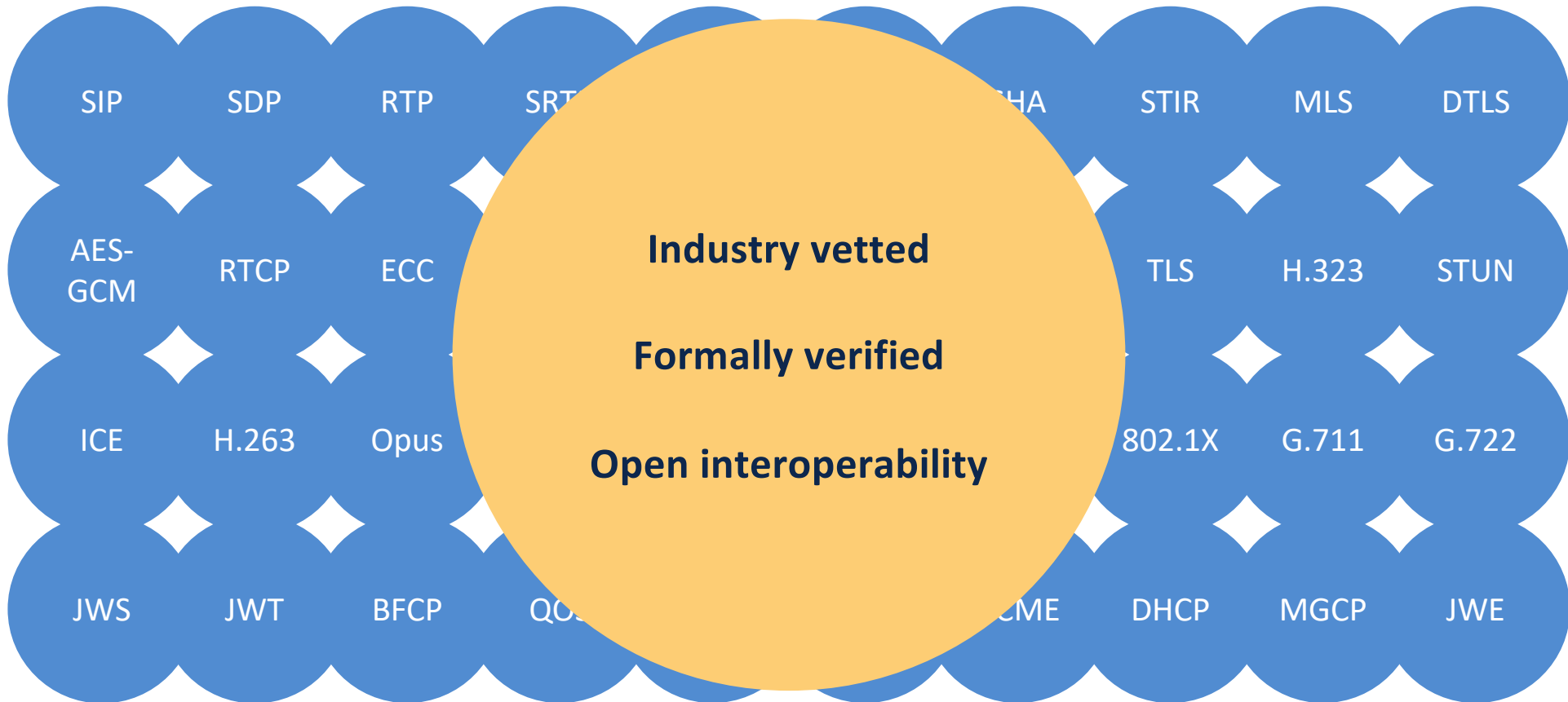
Zero-Trust Security : Strengthening and extending E2E Encryption for Webex Meetings

Standards

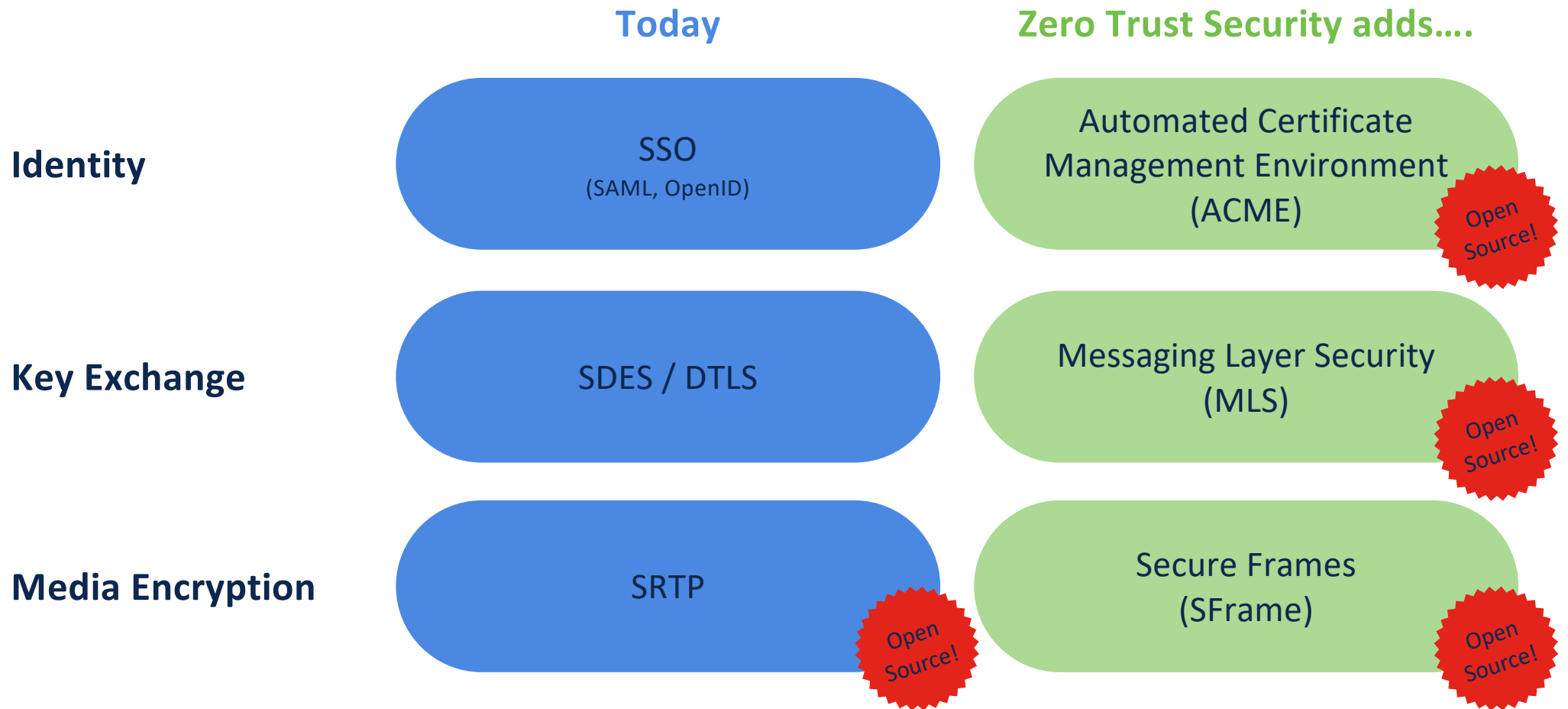
Identity

Devices

Cisco's engagement in standards-based innovation



New Standards for E2E Encrypted Webex Meetings



New Standards for E2E Encrypted Webex Meetings

Messaging Layer Security (MLS)

Developed as a security layer for E2E encrypting group messaging. Repurposed for Webex Meetings E2E encryption.

Certificates are used by MLS to identify meeting participants and as part of the MLS E2E encryption key generation process

<https://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-ietf-mls-architecture-05>
<https://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-ietf-mls-protocol-11>

Secure Frames (SFrame)

Secure Media Frames provides an extra layer of authenticated encryption for media.

The media frame is encrypted before being placed into individual SRTP payloads

SFrame uses MLS to provide the encryption keys that each meeting participant needs

<https://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-omara-sframe>
<https://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-barnes-sframe-mls-00>

Automated Certificate Management Environment (ACME)

The ACME protocol is used to generate user and device identity certificates. ACME automatically handles Certificate Signing Requests sent to Certificate Authorities

Device Cert. name validation via public DNS server name check

Username validation via SAML assertion from a federated IdP

<https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc8555>
<https://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-biggs-acme-sso-00>

Webex Meetings E2E Encryption Implementations Feature Comparison

	Webex E2E Encryption (Today)	Webex E2E Encryption with Zero Trust Security
Based on standards track protocols	No	Yes
Encryption key traverses the cloud ?	Yes (Encrypted and sent over TLS)	No – Only meta data sent over TLS
Personal Meeting Rooms	No	Yes
Join Before Host	No	Yes
Lobby	No	Yes
Webex Web app	No	Planned
Video Device support	No (SRTP: Requires Webex key access)	Yes – Webex cloud registered devices
SIP devices	No (SRTP: Requires Webex key access)	No (SRTP: Requires Webex key access)
PSTN	No (SRTP: Requires Webex key access)	No (SRTP: Requires Webex key access)
Network Based Recording	No (SRTP: Requires Webex key access)	No (SRTP: Requires Webex key access)
Transcripts, Speech Recognition	No (SRTP: Requires Webex key access)	No (SRTP: Requires Webex key access)
Live streaming	No (SRTP: Requires Webex key access)	No (SRTP: Requires Webex key access)

End to End Encryption from all meetings service providers share a common limitation in that SRTP based apps and devices cannot be supported - As this gives your provider access to the meeting encryption key

Rolling Out Zero Trust Security based E2E Encrypted Meetings

Requires no administrator or end user changes :

- 1) **Cloud registered Webex Room devices will be upgraded to support E2E Encryption**
- 2) **The Webex app will be upgraded to support both forms of E2E encryption**
- 3) **Cluster by cluster enablement of Zero Trust E2E Encryption in the Webex cloud**
- 4) **When the cloud migration is completed, old E2E Encryption will be removed from the Webex app**

MLS requires that all apps and devices have identity certificates

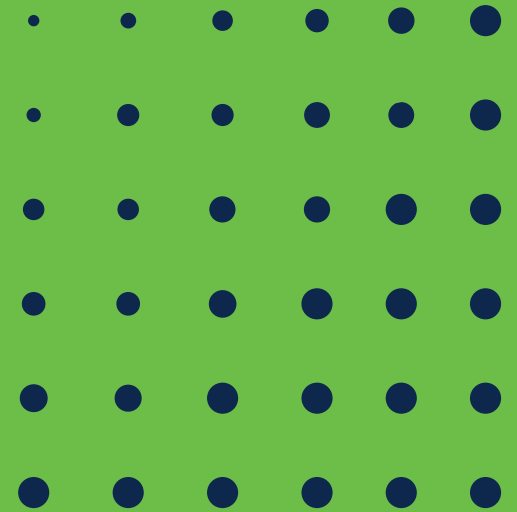
In this first phase, with End to End Encryption only, for zero touch roll-out :

The Webex CA will generate and distribute identity certificates to Webex apps and Webex Room devices

Zero Trust Security for Webex Meetings

New

End to End Encryption



MLS for E2E Encrypted Webex Meetings

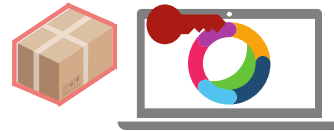
Messaging Layer Security (MLS)

Developed as a security layer for E2E encrypting group messaging. Repurposed for Webex Meetings E2E encryption.

Identity Certificates are used by MLS (in MLS key packages) to identify meeting participants and as part of the MLS E2E encryption key generation process

<https://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-ietf-mls-architecture-05>

<https://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-ietf-mls-protocol-11>

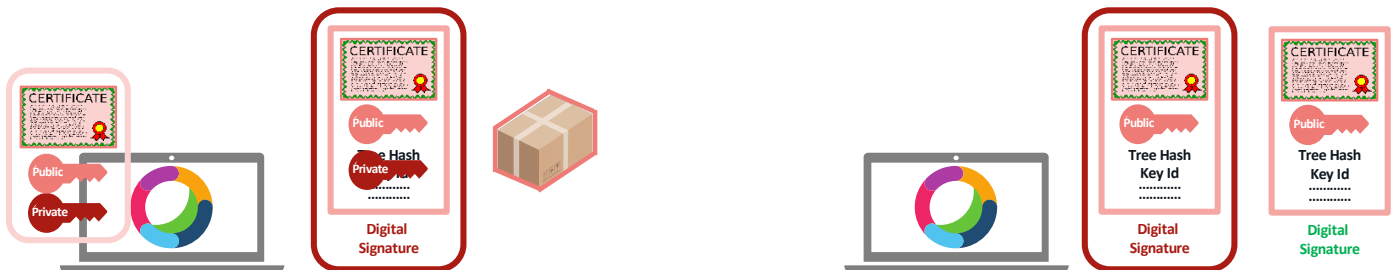


MLS uses “key packages” to identify users and to generate new meeting encryption keys as participants join and leave the meeting

Each MLS key package contains :

- The meeting participant’s Identity Certificate
- A tree hash value that represents the cryptographic group state and credentials of the group members (meeting participants)
- An identifier for the current version of the meeting encryption key

Each meeting participant signs their key package with their private key, so that other meeting participants can verify its authenticity



Zero Trust Security for Webex Meetings : Phase 1

New Webex E2E Encryption

User/Device Authentication and Identity Certificates

User/Device Type	Authentication	Certificate Authority	Lobby/Roster User status
Webex app	Not Signed In (Meeting Join without Sign In)	Webex CA	 Unverified (Hover on icon for CA and Cert details)
Webex app	Webex Identity service	Webex CA	 example.com (Hover on icon for CA and Cert details)
Webex app	Enterprise IdP (SSO)	Webex CA	 example.com (Hover on icon for CA and Cert details)
Webex Cloud registered Device	Machine Account	Webex CA	 example.com (Hover on icon for CA and Cert details)

Users who have Not Signed In : Webex CA Identity Certificates :

Join a meeting

Welcome to you.

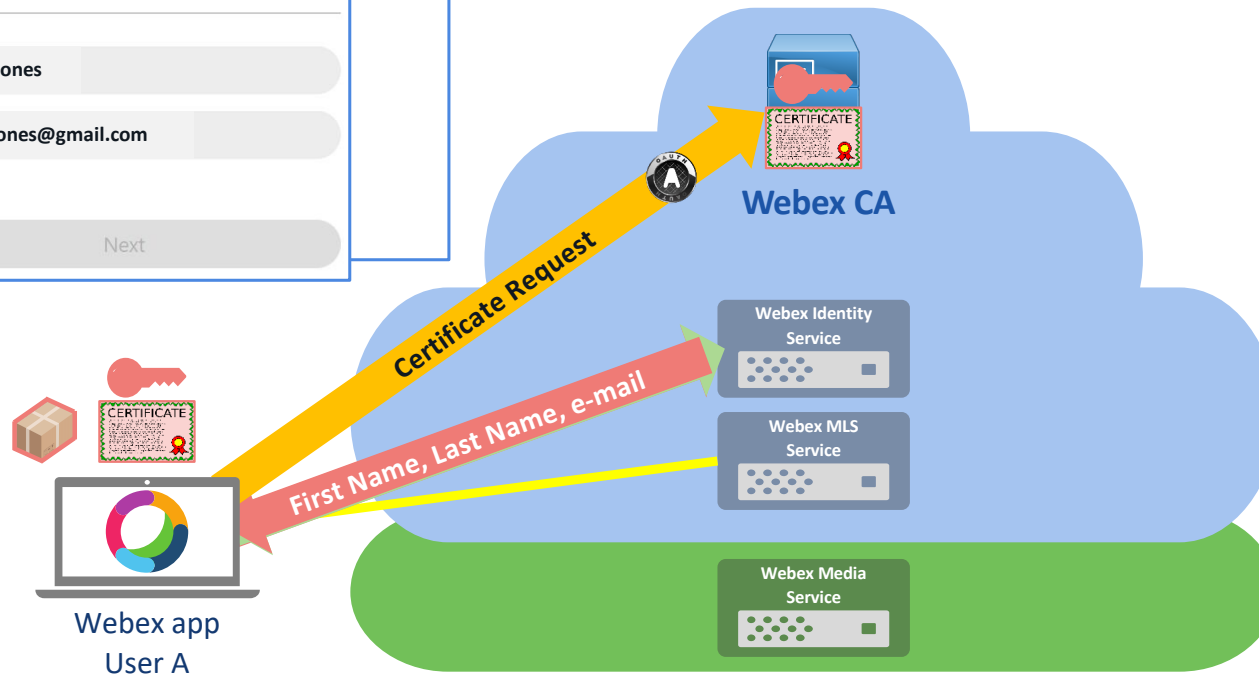
Meeting number, link, or video address

1234567890@webex.com

Bob Jones

BobJones@gmail.com

Next

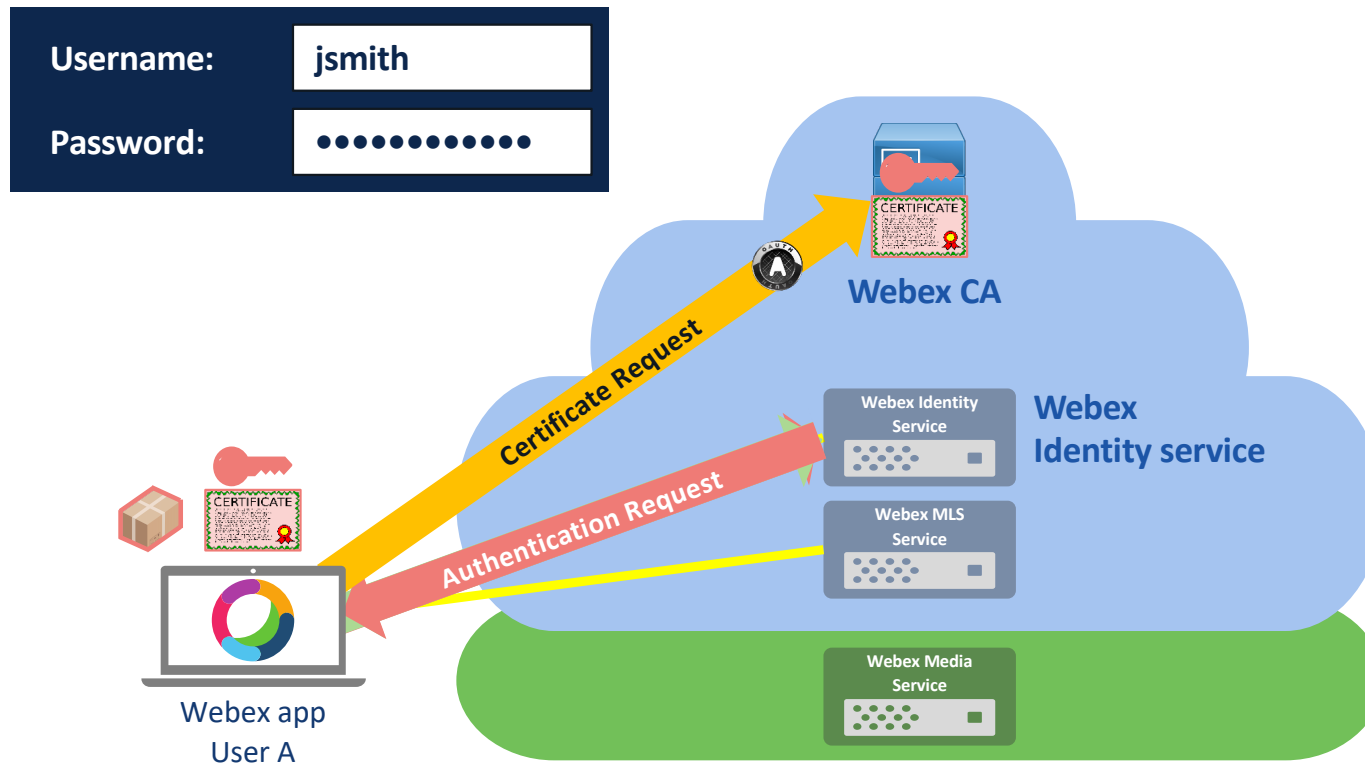


Users who have Not Signed In are assigned a temporary UUID and OAuth access token

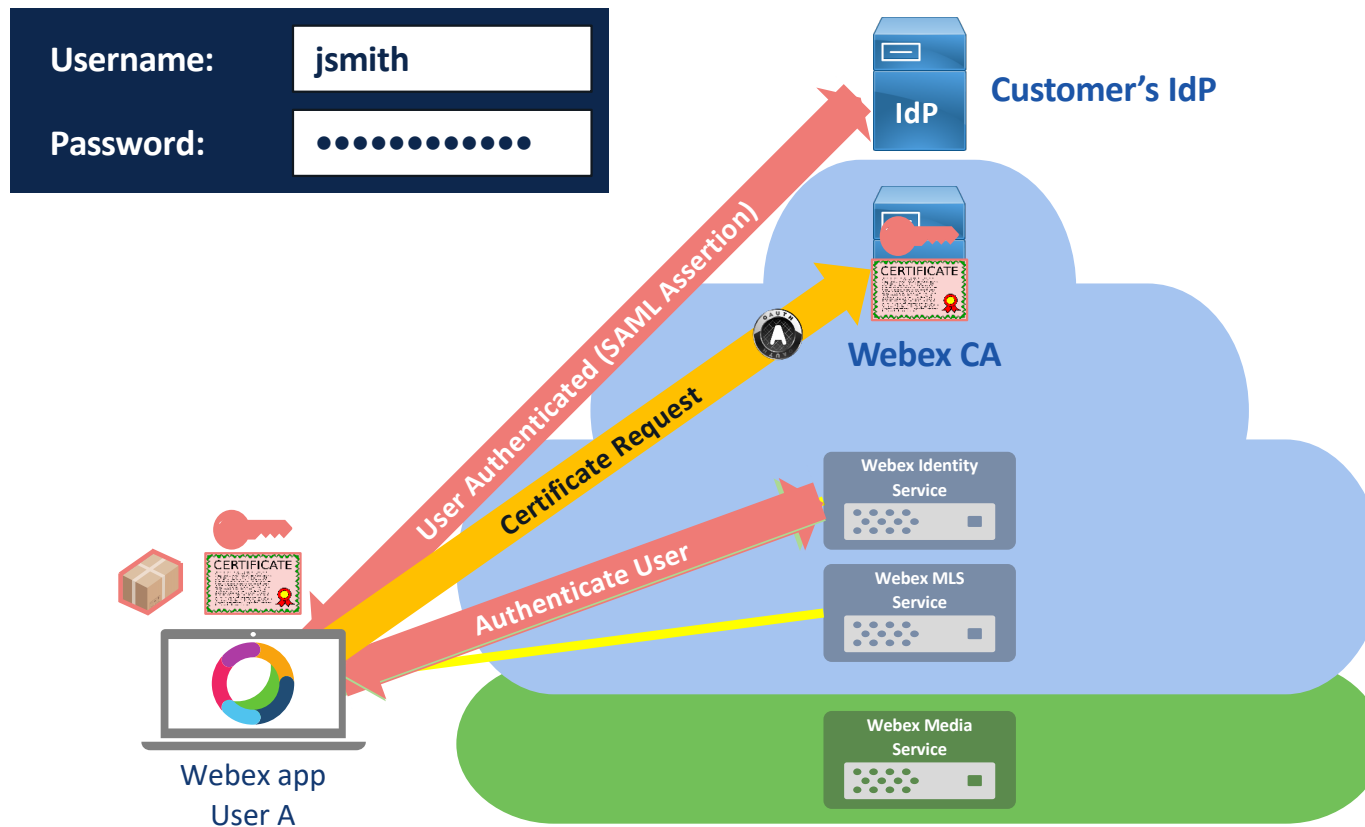
Users who have Not Signed In are listed as **Unverified** in the Meeting Lobby and Roster List

Meeting Host has Admit/Eject controls

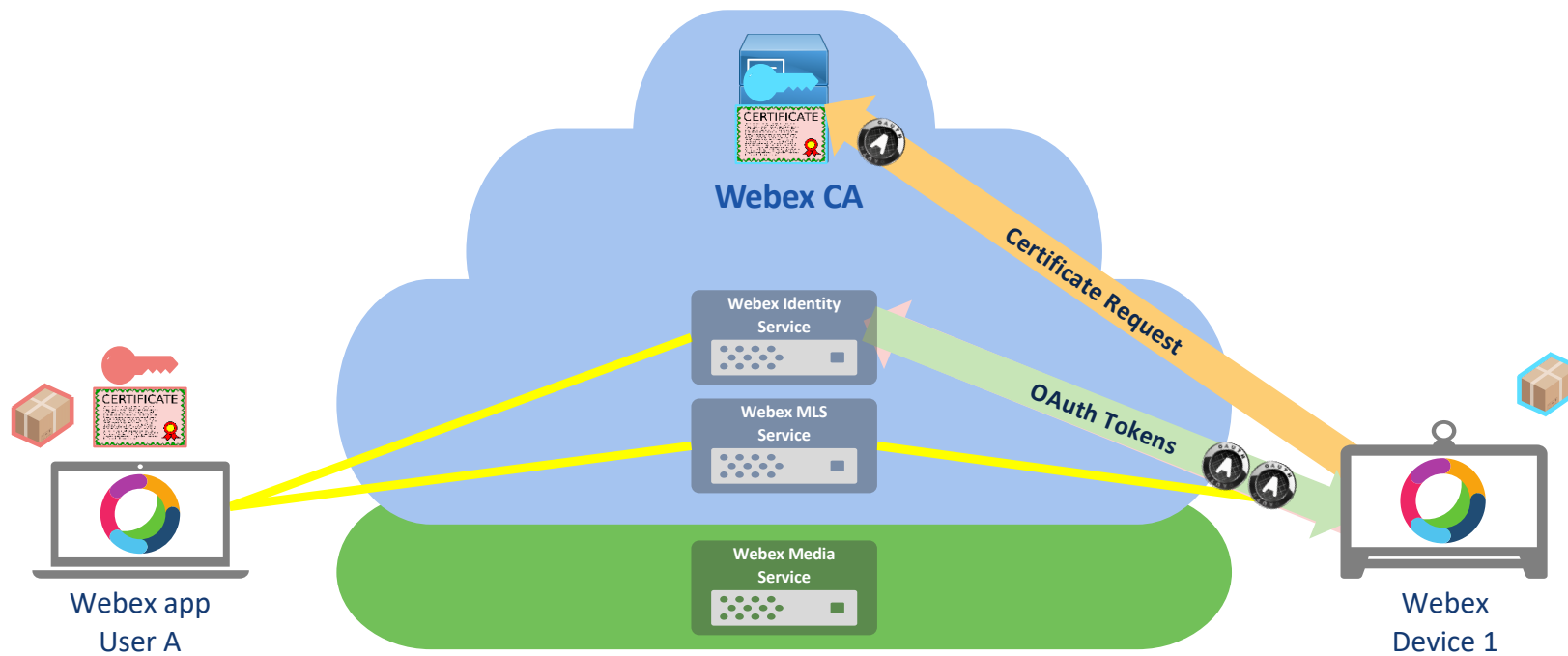
Users Signing In with the Webex Identity service : Webex CA Identity certificates



SSO Users - Signing In with their Enterprise IdP : Webex CA Identity certificates



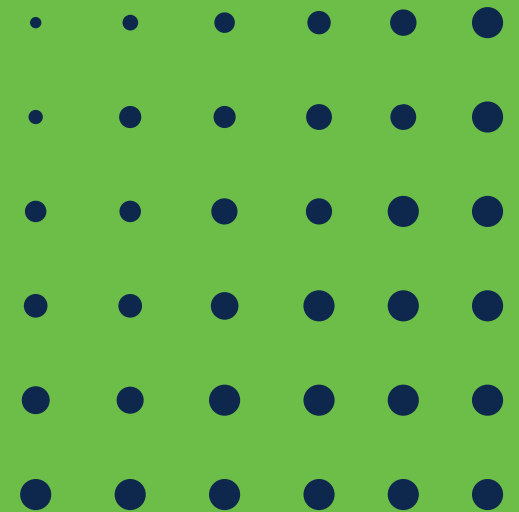
Webex cloud registered Devices (Machine account authentication with Webex Identity service) Webex CA Identity certificates



Zero Trust Security for Webex Meetings

New

**End to End Encryption
User Experience**



Zero Trust Security for Webex Meetings

New Meeting Security icons : Encrypted/ E2E Encrypted



Encrypted Meeting :

Webex app, Webex Room devices, SIP devices, PSTN
Network based : Recording, Transcription, Speech Recognition,
Closed Captions, Webex Assistant etc



End to End Encrypted Meeting :

Webex app, Cloud registered Webex Room devices only
No SIP devices or PSTN users
No Network Services

Zero Trust Security for Webex Meetings

E2E Encrypted Meeting Roster List - New User Details

The screenshot displays a Cisco Webex Meeting interface. The main window shows a 2x3 grid of video thumbnails for participants: Barbara German (top-left), Giacomo Drago (top-right, highlighted), a man with glasses (middle-left), a woman (middle-right), a woman (bottom-left), and a man (bottom-right). A 'Participants (6)' list is visible on the right side of the meeting window, listing the following participants:

- Barbara German (Host, me | company.com)
- Brandon Seeger (Unverified)
- Brenda Song (company.com)
- Giacomo Drago (example.com)
- Maria Rossi (company.com)
- Simon Jones (company.com)

A detailed view of the participant list is shown on the far right, highlighting the authentication status for three participants:

- Barbara.German@ibm.com is SSO authenticated**: Identity verified by Webex CA. [Show certificate](#)
- Giacomo.Drago@example.com is Webex Identity authenticated**: Identity verified by Webex CA. [Show certificate](#)
- Brandon.Seeger@acme.com is an unauthenticated user**: Identity not verified. [Show certificate](#)

The bottom of the interface shows a Windows taskbar with the search bar, system tray icons, and the time 02:12 PM on 15/07/2020.

Zero Trust Security Webex Meetings E2E Encrypted Meeting Lobby - New User Details

The screenshot displays the Cisco Webex Meeting Lobby interface. At the top, the title bar shows "Cisco Webex Meetings" and "Meeting Info" (highlighted with a green box). Below the title bar is a grid of six video thumbnails. The top-right thumbnail is highlighted with a blue border and labeled "Giacomo".

Overlaid on the grid is a "Waiting in Lobby (6)" panel. It is divided into two sections: "My Organization" and "Guests".

- My Organization:**
 - Flora Boone (company.com)
 - Angela Estrada (company.com)
 - Travis Jimenez (company.com)
 - Bessie Cooper (company.com)
- Guests:**
 - CF Cody Fisher (tmedemo.com)
 - AB Annette Black (Unverified)

An "Admit" button is located at the bottom of the "Waiting in Lobby" panel.

To the right of the "Waiting in Lobby" panel is a "Participants (6)" panel. It features a search bar and a list of participants:

- 6 people are waiting in the lobby
- Search
- Barbara German (Host, me | company.com)
- BS Brandon Seeger (Unverified)
- Brenda Song (company.com)
- Giacomo Drago (example.com)
- Maria Rossi (company.com)
- Simon Jones (company.com)

At the bottom of the meeting window is a control bar with buttons for "Mute", "Share", "Refresh", "Close", "Participants", and "Chat".

The Windows taskbar is visible at the bottom of the screen, showing the search bar and system tray with the time 02:12 PM on 15/07/2020.

Zero Trust Security for Webex Meetings

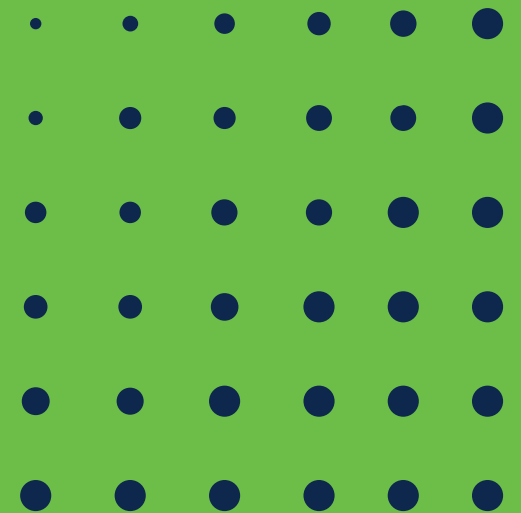
E2E Encrypted Meeting Security Information

The screenshot displays a Cisco Webex Meeting window titled "Cisco Webex Meetings | Meeting Info | Show menu bar". The meeting name is "Intelligence, Security & Analytics - Monthly Product Briefing" with host Barbara German. The "Security" tab is active, showing a confirmation: "You are securely and confidentially connected to this meeting with strong end-to-end encryption." Below this, the security code is "KKH 7CV MGV QTC 37J". The server connection is "TLS with ECDH and AES-256-GCM", and the media connection is "AES-256-GCM". End-to-end encrypted connections are confirmed for Audio, Video, and Desktop and application sharing. The meeting ID is "SHN7-16-GREAT WALL". The interface includes a video grid with four participants, a control bar with "Mute", "Stop video", "Share", and "Participants" buttons, and a Windows taskbar at the bottom showing the time as 02:12 PM on 15/07/2020.



Zero Trust Security for Webex Meetings

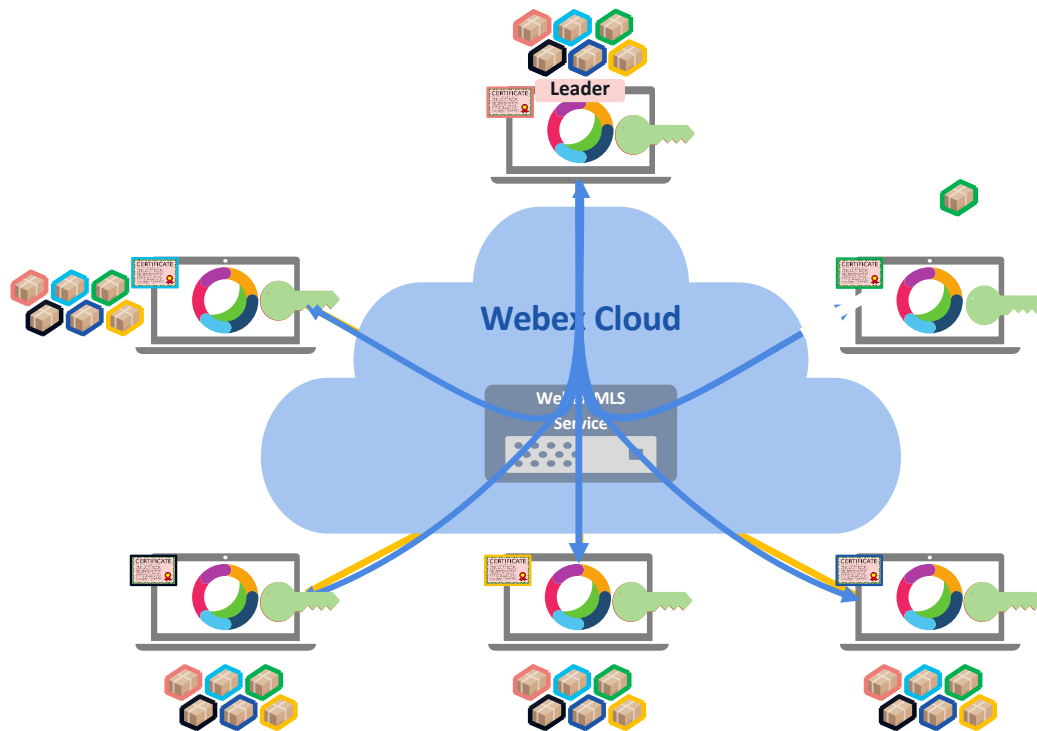
MLS and SFrame details



MLS Operation : Meeting Participant Join



MLS key package : contains the participant's certificate and other meta data used for identity verification and meeting encryption key generation.



New meeting participants send their key package to the meeting leader (In MLS, the leader does not need to be the Meeting Host)

The meeting leader shares the new participant's key package with the other participants.

The meeting leader shares the existing meeting participants' key packages with the new participant.

All meeting participants generate a new meeting encryption key
(MLS uses timers to reduce key churn when large numbers of participants join the meeting in a short time interval)

A new meeting encryption key is created when participants join or leave the meeting

SFrame for E2E Encrypted Webex Meetings

Secure Frames (SFrame)

Secure Media Frames provides an extra layer of authenticated encryption for media.

The whole media frame is encrypted before being placed into individual SRTP payloads

SFrame uses MLS to provide the encryption keys that each meeting participant needs

<https://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-omara-sframe>

<https://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-barnes-sframe-mls-00>

SFrame encryption cipher AES-256-GCM

Double Encryption process

- 1) Unencrypted media frame
- 2) Packetize unencrypted media frame
- 3) Encrypt packets using SFrame E2E Meeting Encryption key
- 4) Encrypted SFrame packets -> Encrypted with SRTP keys
- 5) Media meta data moved to SRTP header extension (authenticated)

Encrypted SFrame format :

SFrame header – Frame counter (used for encryption IV) - Key Id

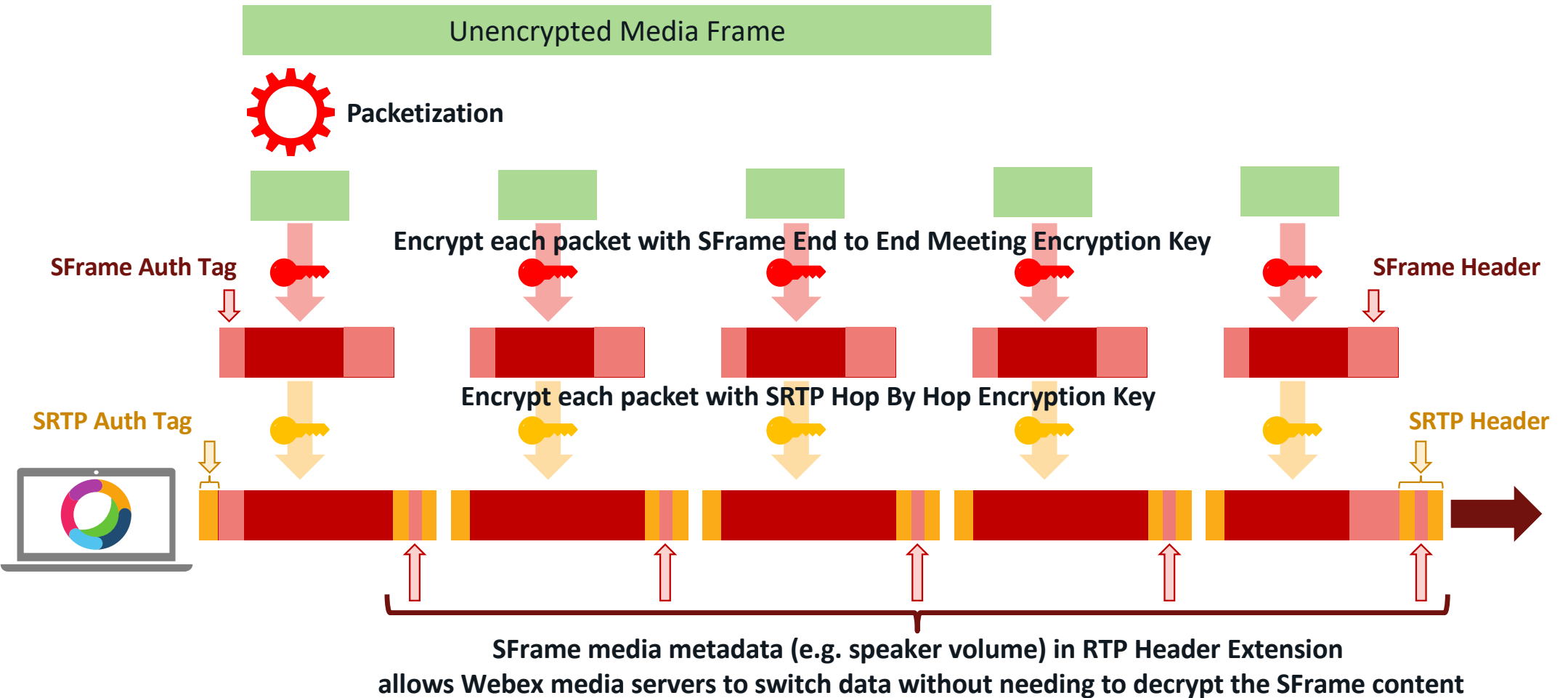
SFrame Encrypted Media

SFrame authentication tag

Authenticated SRTP header extension

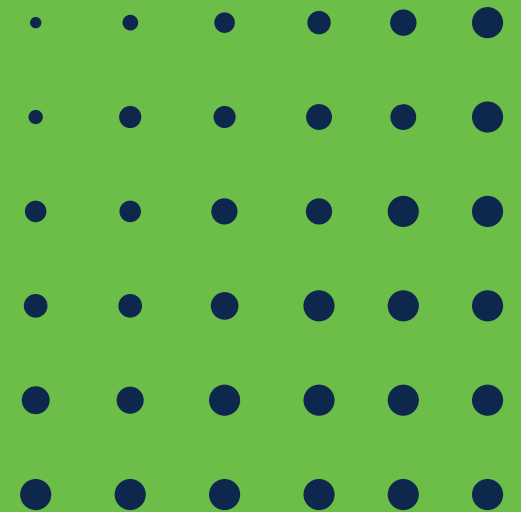
Speaker volume indication (used by Webex media servers to switch media without decrypting SFrame content)

Secure Frames (SFrame)

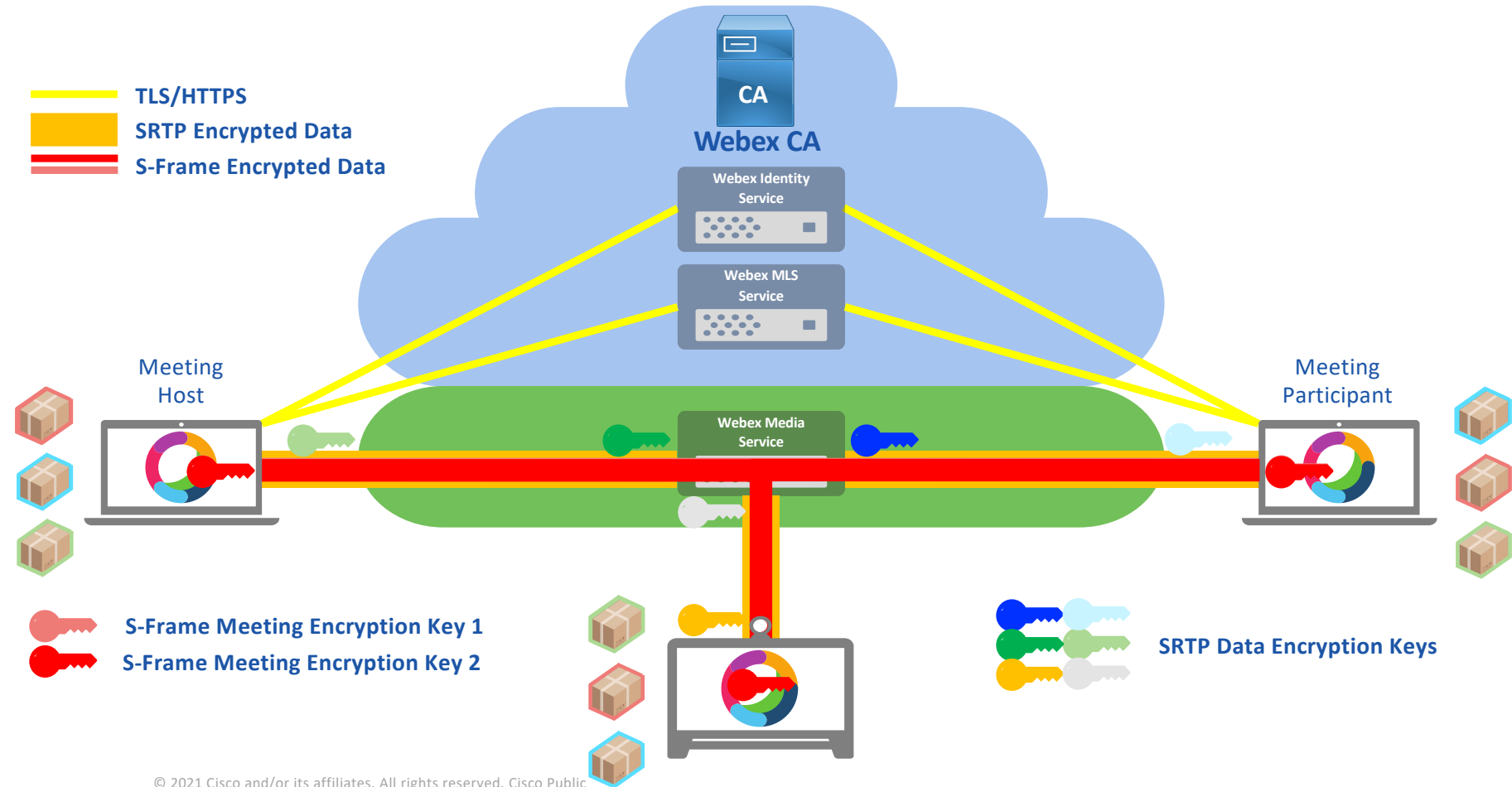


Zero Trust Security for Webex Meetings

Combined MLS and SFrame operation



Zero Trust Security for Webex Meetings – E2E Encryption MLS and SFrame operation



Zero Trust Security for Webex Meetings

New

End to End Encryption

Meeting Security Codes



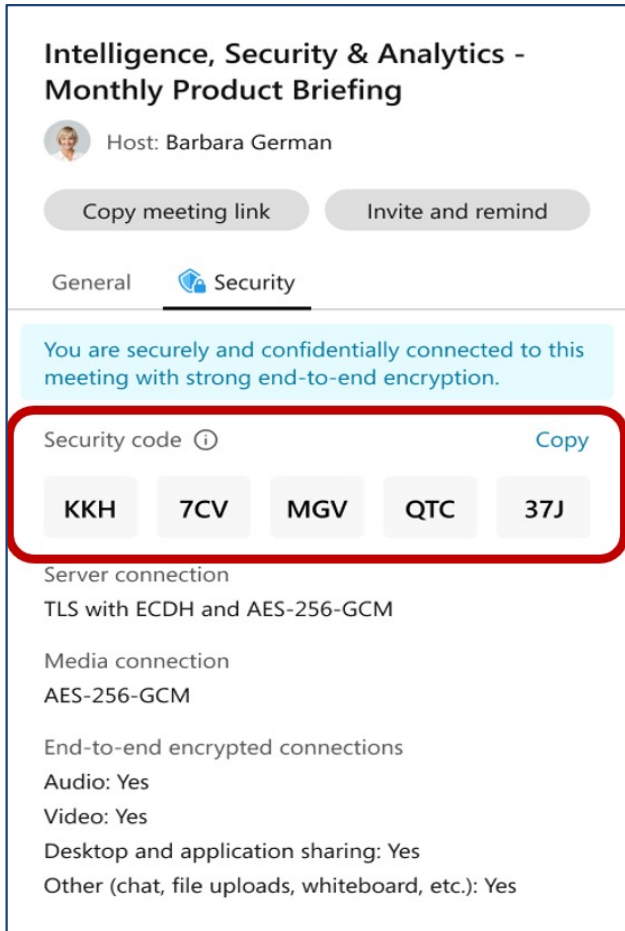
Zero Trust Security for Webex Meetings

E2E Encrypted Meetings - Meeting Security Code

The screenshot displays a Cisco Webex Meeting window with a security overlay on the left. The meeting title is "Intelligence, Security & Analytics - Monthly Product Briefing" with host Barbara German. The overlay shows the security code "SHN7-16-GREAT WALL" and a list of security codes: KKH, 7CV, MGV, QTC, 37J. It also details the encryption: Server connection (TLS with ECDH and AES-256-GCM), Media connection (AES-256-GCM), and End-to-end encrypted connections (Audio: Yes, Video: Yes, Desktop and application sharing: Yes). The meeting interface shows four participants in a grid view and a control bar at the bottom with buttons for Mute, Stop video, Share, and Participants.



Meeting Security Codes – Protecting against MITM attacks



The screenshot shows a meeting interface for "Intelligence, Security & Analytics - Monthly Product Briefing" hosted by Barbara German. It features buttons for "Copy meeting link" and "Invite and remind". Below these are tabs for "General" and "Security". A blue notification bar states: "You are securely and confidentially connected to this meeting with strong end-to-end encryption." The "Security code" section is highlighted with a red box and contains the code "KKH 7CV MGV QTC 37J" with a "Copy" button. Below this, connection details are listed: "Server connection: TLS with ECDH and AES-256-GCM", "Media connection: AES-256-GCM", and "End-to-end encrypted connections" for Audio, Video, Desktop and application sharing, and Other (chat, file uploads, whiteboard, etc.).

The meeting security code is displayed to all meeting participants. If they all have the same value, then they know they have not been intercepted and impersonated by an attacker (Meddler In The Middle (MITM) attack)

The Webex E2E Encrypted Meeting Security code is derived from all participants' MLS key packages

If participants have the same code, they know they agree on all aspects of the group, including the group's secrets and the current participant list.

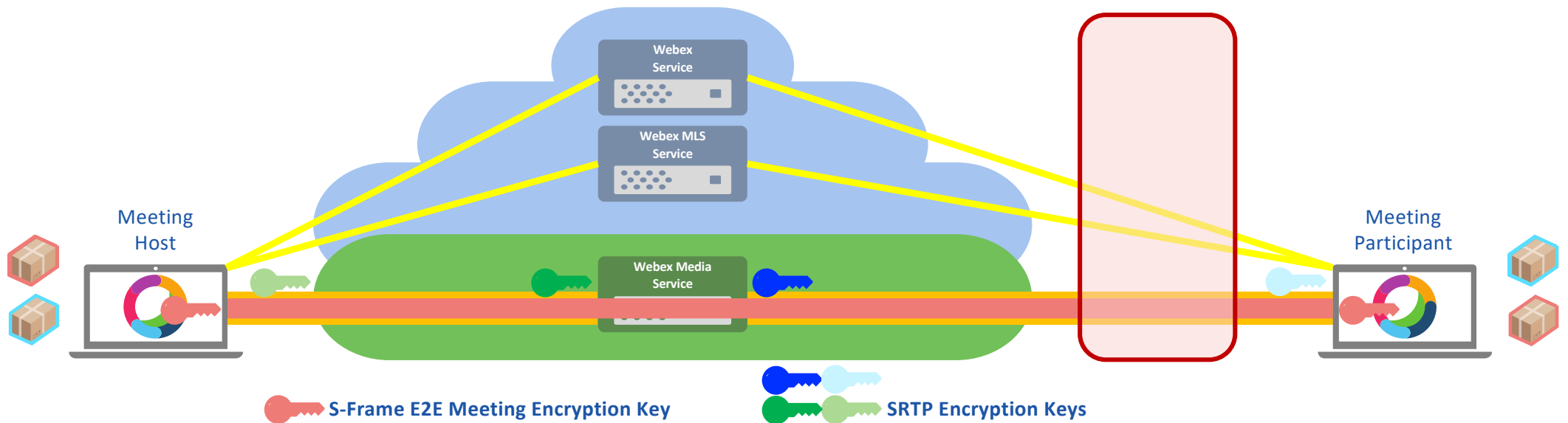
This value changes every time the group key changes, which is at least on every join/leave.

Meeting Security Codes – Protecting against MITM attacks

What a MITM attacker needs to get access to :

Your encrypted media – SRTP encryption keys, all MLS E2E Meeting Encryption keys

Your TLS connections to Webex, including the MLS service and all MLS key packages



Meeting Security Codes – Protecting against MITM attacks

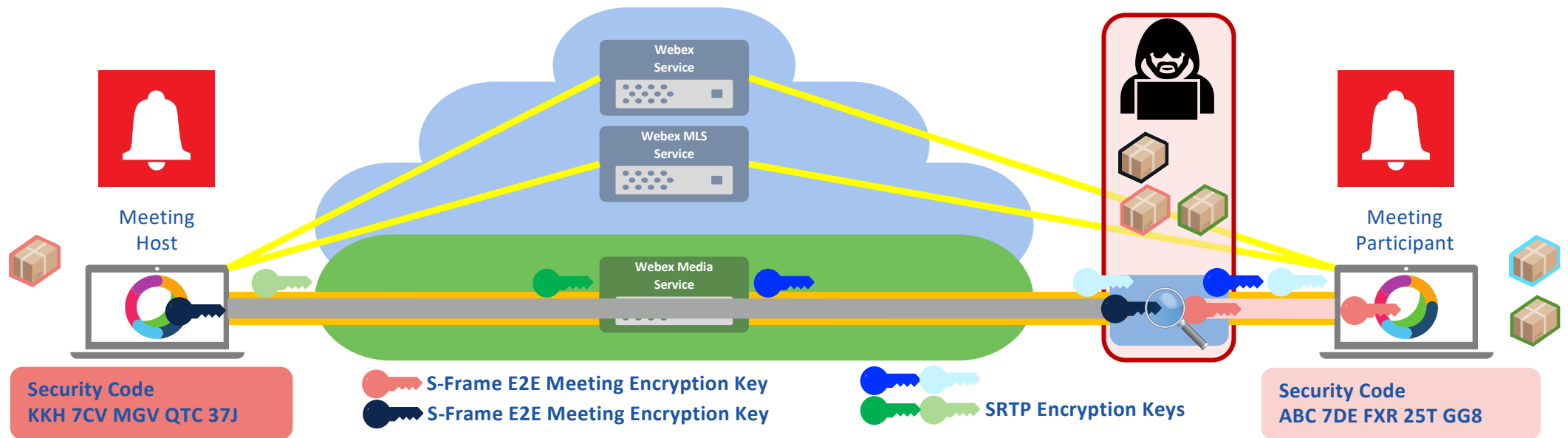
What a MITM attacker needs access to :

Your encrypted media – SRTP encryption keys, all MLS E2E Meeting Encryption keys

Your TLS connections to Webex, including the MLS service and all MLS key packages

To impersonate you – At a minimum, a MITM attacker needs to :

Intercept all MLS key packages and replace them with their own

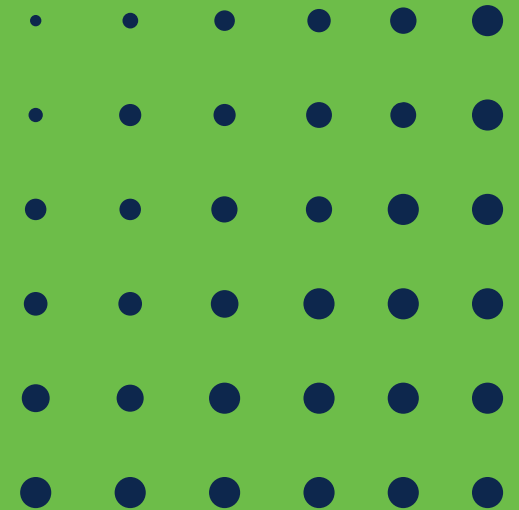


The Security Codes generated by each Webex app using their MLS key packages should match

Zero Trust Security for Webex Meetings

New

End to End Identity



End to End Identity

High Level Agenda



- ▶ **Q: How do you know that the participants in your meeting are who they say they are ?**
- ▶ **A: You do not rely on your meetings provider to authenticate users, or to provide identity certificates for users or devices**
- ▶ **You authenticate your Users using your Enterprise IdP**
- ▶ **External participants can be authenticated using their Enterprise IdP**
- ▶ **Identity Certificates are generated by a non Cisco CA**

Webex Meetings - End to End Identity

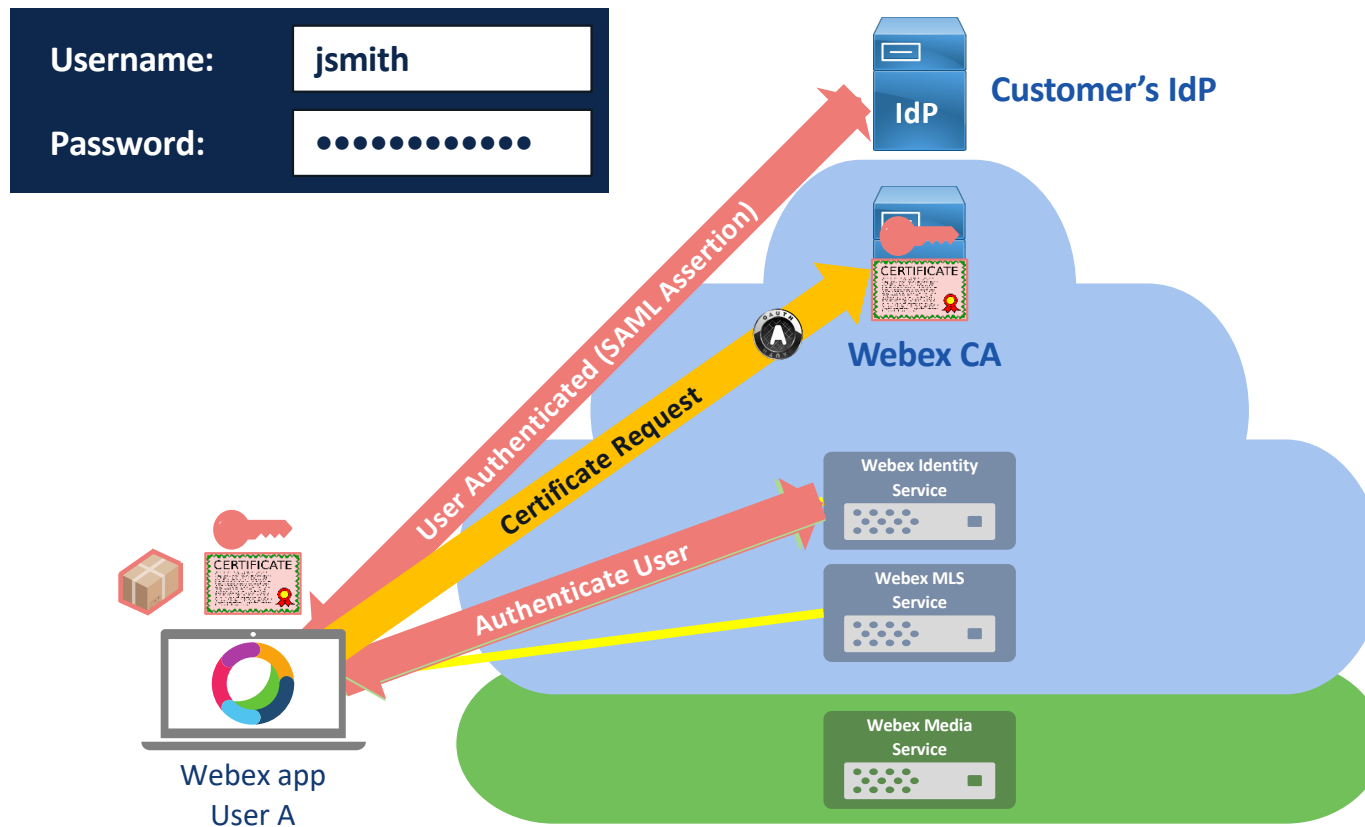
Detailed Agenda

- ▶ E2E Encryption - Identity Certificates from Webex CA
- ▶ ACME detail
- ▶ E2E Identity – Identity Certificates from a non Cisco CA
- ▶ Webex Meetings – New User Experience



Review : New Webex E2E Encryption Phase 1

SSO Users authenticating with their Enterprise IdP : Webex CA Identity certificates



ACME for E2E Identity with Webex Meetings

Automated Certificate Management Environment (ACME)

The ACME protocol is used to generate user and device identity certificates. ACME automatically handles Certificate Signing Requests sent to Certificate Authorities

Device certificate name validation via public domain name check

User CSR validation via SAML assertion from a federated IdP

<https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc8555>
<https://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-biggs-acme-ss0-00>

ACME is protocol that can be used by a Certificate Authority and a Certificate applicant to automate the process of identity verification and certificate issuance...

RFC 8555

Describes an automated validation procedure that allows domain-name based certificates (e.g. device1.cisco.com) to be obtained without user intervention.

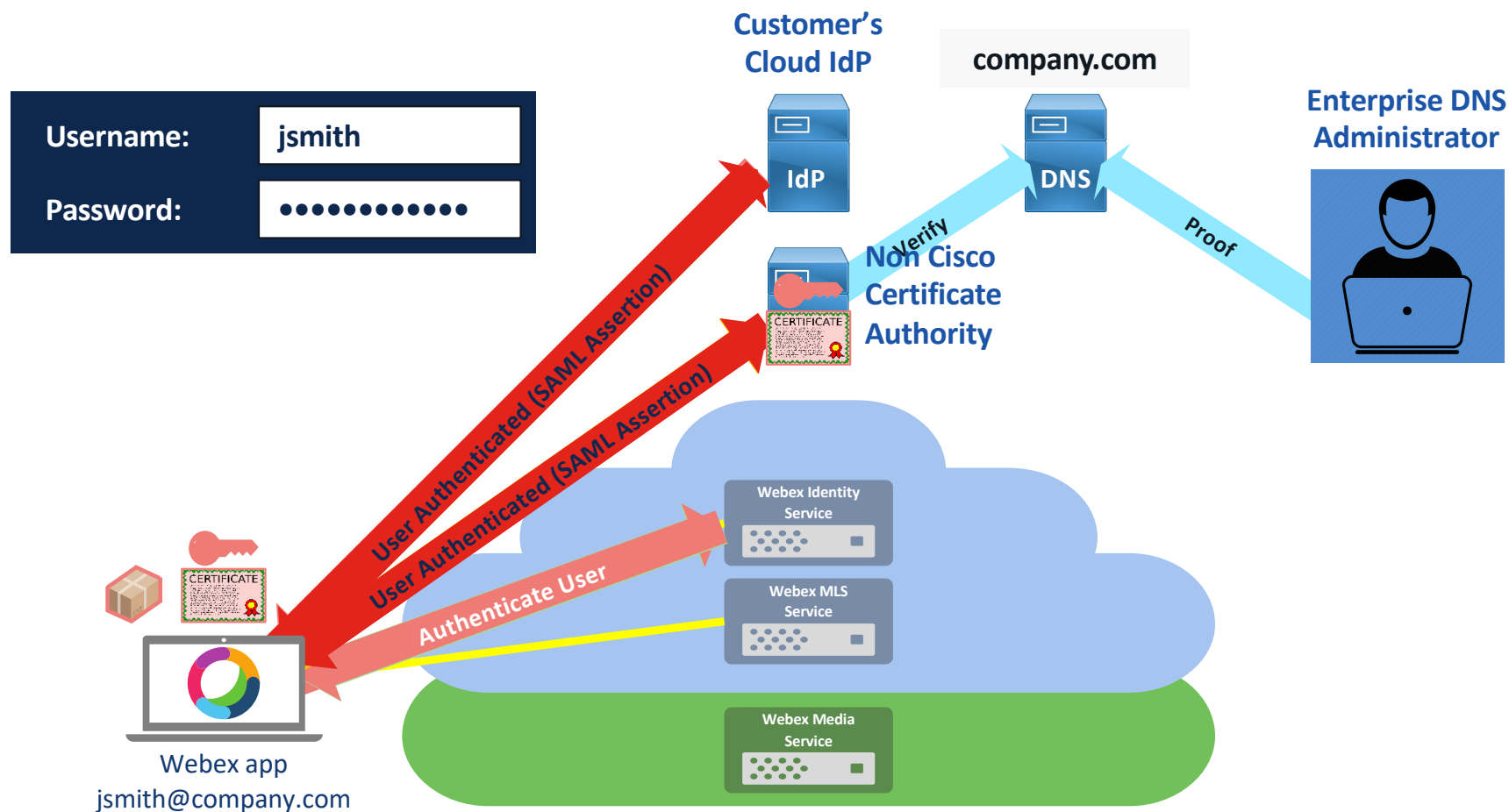
Draft-biggs-acme-ss0

Extends the ACME protocol to enable the ACME service to validate a client's control of an email identifier (e.g. bob@cisco.com) using single sign-on (SSO) technologies

New – Webex End to End Identity Verification

SSO Users authenticating with their Enterprise IdP

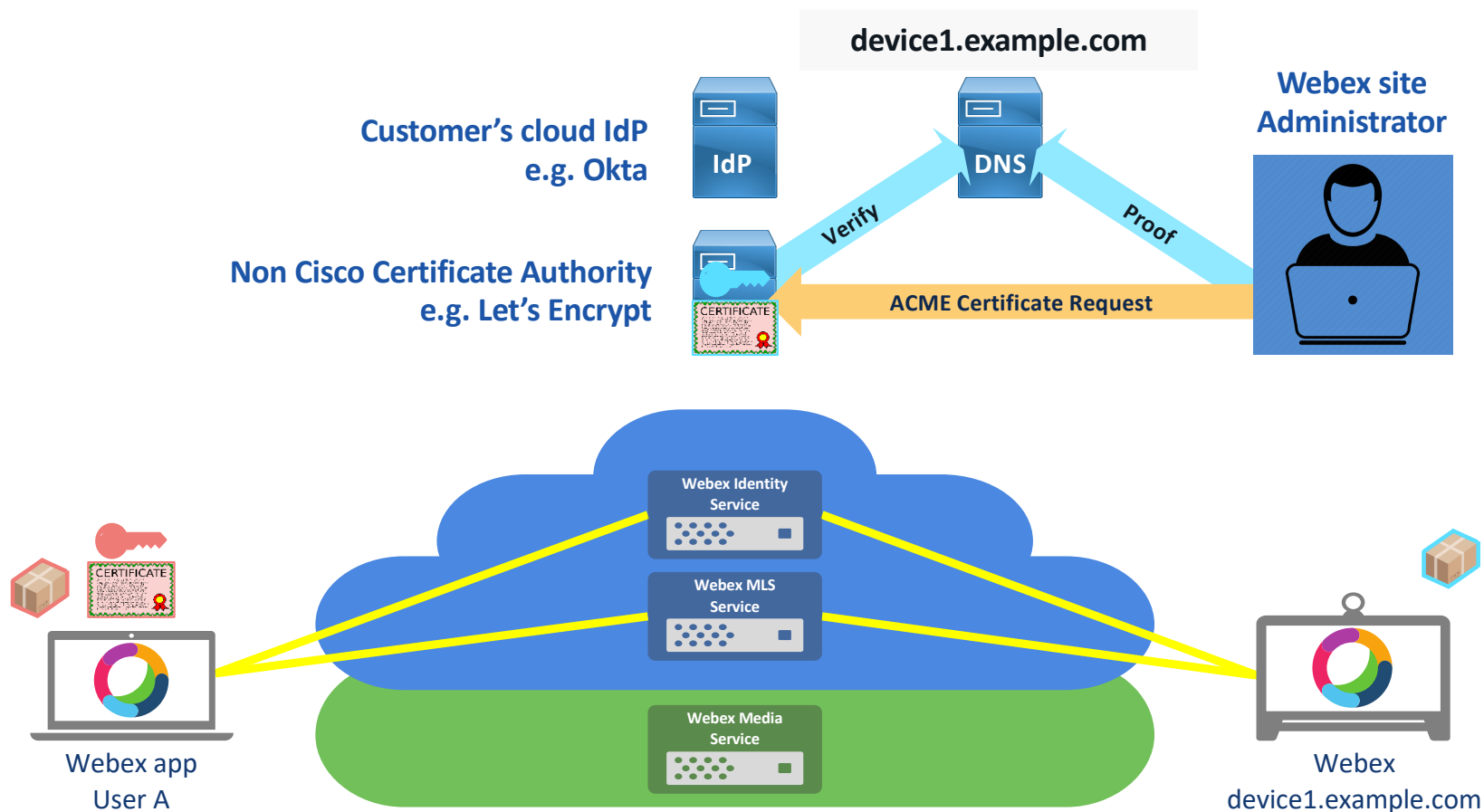
Using ACME to request a signed User Identity certificate from a non Cisco CA



New – Webex End to End Identity Verification

Webex device using ACME to request a signed Certificate from a non Cisco CA

Device Identity



Zero Trust Security for Webex Meetings : Phase 2

Webex E2E Identity

User/Device Authentication and Identity Certificates

User/Device Type	Authentication	Certificate Authority	Lobby/Roster User status
Webex app	Not Signed In / Un-Authenticated (Meeting Join without Sign In)	Webex CA	 Unverified (Hover on icon for CA and Cert details)
Webex app	Webex Identity service or Enterprise IdP (SSO)	Webex CA	 example.com (Hover on icon for CA and Cert details)
Webex app	Enterprise IdP (SSO)	Non Cisco CA	 example.com (Hover on icon for CA and Cert details)
Webex Cloud registered Device	Machine Account	Webex CA	 example.com (Hover on icon for CA and Cert details)
Webex Cloud registered Device	Machine Account	Non Cisco CA	 example.com (Hover on icon for CA and Cert details)

Zero Trust Security for Webex Meetings : Phase 2

Webex E2E Identity

Meeting Roster - New User Details

Cisco Webex Meetings | Meeting Info | Show menu bar

Layout

Participants (6)

- Barbara German (Host, me | company.com)
- Brandon Seeger (Unverified)
- Brenda Song (company.com)
- Giacomo Drago (example.com)
- Maria Rossi (company.com)
- Simon Jones (company.com)

Identity verified by Let's Encrypt
Show certificate

Identity verified by Let's Encrypt
Show certificate

Mute | Share | Participants | Chat

Barbara.German@ibm.com is SSO authenticated

Barbara German (Host, me | company.com)

Identity verified by Let's Encrypt
Show certificate

Giacomo.Drago@example.com is Webex Identity authenticated

Giacomo Drago (example.com)

Identity verified by Webex CA
Show certificate

Brandon.Seeger@acme.com is an unauthenticated user

Brandon Seeger (Unverified)

Identity not verified
Show certificate

Zero Trust Security for Webex Meetings: Phase 2

Webex E2E Identity

Meeting Lobby – New User Details

The screenshot displays the Cisco Webex Meeting Lobby interface. At the top, there are navigation options: "Cisco Webex Meetings", "Meeting Info", and "Show menu bar". The main area is divided into several sections:

- Video Grid:** A 3x2 grid of video thumbnails. The top-right thumbnail is highlighted with a blue border and labeled "Giacomo".
- Waiting in Lobby (6):** A pop-up window listing users waiting to join. It is divided into two categories:
 - My Organization:** Includes Flora Boone, Angela Estrada, Travis Jimenez, and Bessie Cooper, all from "company.com".
 - Guests:** Includes Cody Fisher (from "tmedemo.com") and Annette Black (Unverified).An "Admit" button is located at the bottom of this list.
- Participants (6):** A list of current participants on the right side of the screen. It includes:
 - Barbara German (Host, me) from "company.com"
 - Brandon Seeger (Unverified)
 - Brenda Song from "company.com"
 - Giacomo Drago (example.com)
 - Maria Rossi from "company.com"
 - Simon Jones from "company.com"

At the bottom of the interface, there are controls for "Mute", "Share", and a "Participants" button. The Windows taskbar is visible at the very bottom, showing the search bar and system tray with the time "02:12 PM 15/07/2020".

Zero Trust Security for Webex Meetings: Phase 2

Webex E2E Identity

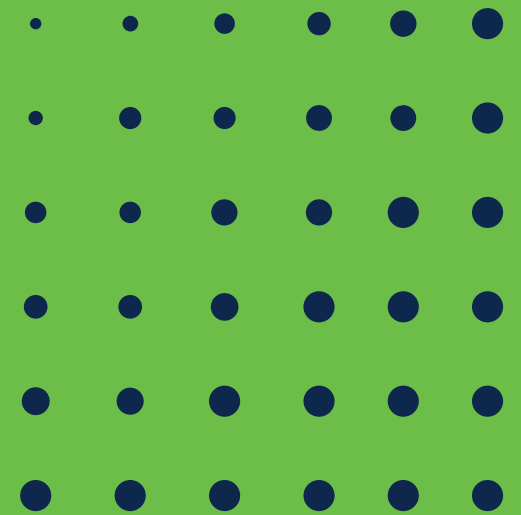
Meeting Lobby – New User Details

The screenshot displays the Cisco Webex Meeting Lobby interface. At the top, it shows 'Cisco Webex Meetings', 'Meeting Info', and 'Show menu bar'. A 'Layout' button is visible in the top right. The main area features a grid of 10 video thumbnails. The central thumbnail, belonging to Giacomo Drago, is highlighted with a blue border and has a name label below it. To the right, a 'Participants (10)' panel is open, showing a search bar and a list of participants with their names, email addresses, and status icons (mute, video, chat). A notification at the top of the participants list states '2 people are waiting in the lobby'. At the bottom of the meeting window, there are controls for 'Mute', 'Share', and other functions. The Windows taskbar is visible at the very bottom, showing the search bar and system tray with the time '02:12 PM 15/07/2020'.

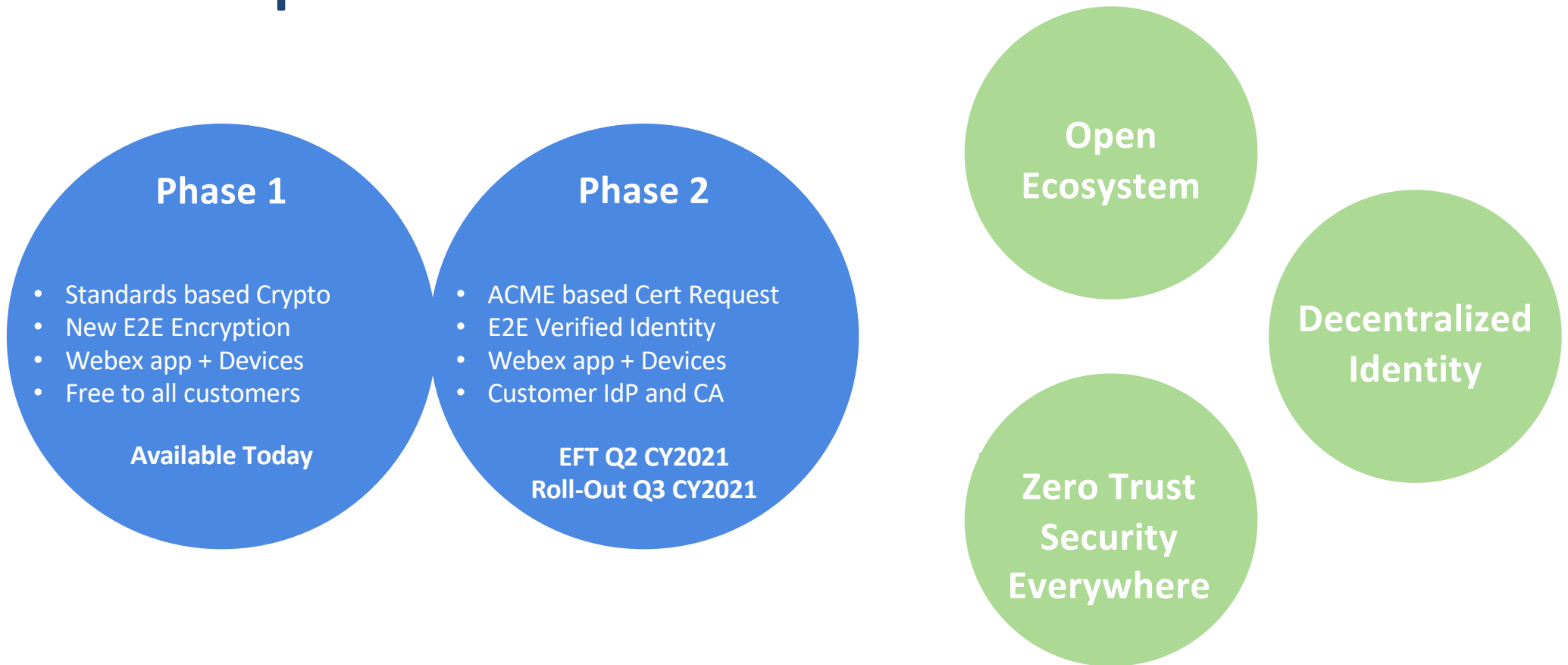
Name	Email	Status
Barbara German	company.com	Host, me
Angela Estrada	company.com	
Annette Black	Unverified	
Brandon Seeger	Unverified	
Brenda Song	company.com	
Cody Fisher	tmedemo.com	
Giacomo Drago	example.com	
Maria Rossi	company.com	
Travis Jimenez	company.com	
Simon Jones	company.com	



Summary and Roadmap



Zero Trust Security for Webex Meetings Summary and Roadmap



Zero Trust Security for Webex Meetings

MLS crypto validation and analysis Code repository – MLS and SFrame

Formal Models and Verified Protocols for Group Messaging:

Attacks and Proofs for IETF MLS

<https://hal.inria.fr/hal-02425229/document>

Security Analysis and Improvements for the IETF MLS Standard for Group Messaging

<https://eprint.iacr.org/2019/1189.pdf>

Code Repository – SFrame implementation

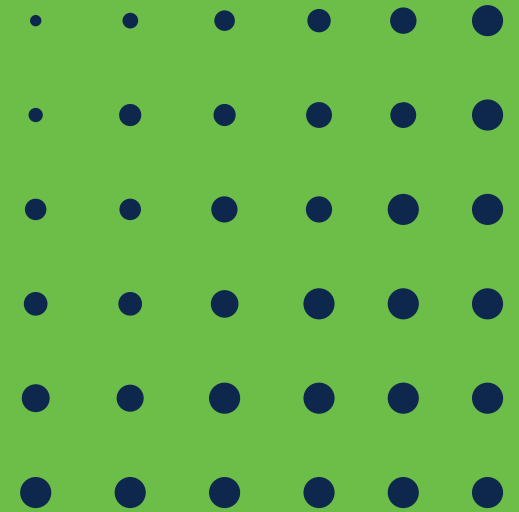
<https://github.com/cisco/sframe>

Code Repository – MLS implementation

<https://github.com/cisco/mlspp>

Online Documents :

Webex Meetings Security



Security is an integral part of any cloud collaboration sale



- Use this presentation to inform your customers about our new security capabilities for Webex Meetings
- Use existing Webex Security TDM presentations on Sales Connect to educate your customers
- Share existing Webex Security whitepapers with your customers

Webex Meetings Security – Documentation

Zero Trust Security for Webex White Paper

<https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/solutions/collateral/collaboration/white-paper-c11-744553.html>

Webex Meetings Security White Paper

<https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/products/collateral/conferencing/webex-meeting-center/white-paper-c11-737588.html>

Webex app – Security White Paper

https://www.cisco.com/c/dam/en/us/td/docs/voice_ip_comm/cloudCollaboration/spark/esp/Cisco-Webex-Apps-Security-White-Paper.pdf

Data Handling and Privacy for Cognitive

<https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/solutions/collateral/collaboration/white-paper-c11-742369.html>

Webex Meetings Privacy Data Sheet

<https://trustportal.cisco.com/c/dam/r/ctp/docs/privacydatasheet/collaboration/cisco-webex-meetings-privacy-data-sheet.pdf>

Network Requirements for Webex Services

<https://collaborationhelp.cisco.com/article/WBX000028782>

How End to End Encryption works

<https://help.webex.com/en-us/WBX44739/What-Does-End-to-End-Encryption-Do>

Key Takeaways



- Zero Trust Security =
Stronger Security for Webex Meetings
- New End to End Encryption for all
- Optional End to End Identity
- End to End Encryption today
- End to End Identity EFT Q2 CY2021
Roll Out Q3 CY2021

Thank You

